



Backflow Prevention Program for the Future

# Why have a Backflow Prevention Program?

To ensure that the drinking water continues to stay safe all the way to the customer

# Backflow Prevention Program for the Future

Seven components to a successful Backflow Prevention Program

- 1) Training & Education
- 2) Establish Legal Authority
- 3) Standards & Specifications
- 4) Construction Plan Review
- 5) Surveying New/Existing Facilities
- 6) Testing & Maintenance
- 7) Record Keeping

# Training & Education

## **What type of training?**

What is a cross Connection?

How does backflow occur?

How to run a program

Methods of backflow prevention

What is a Device? What is an Assembly?

How to test a backflow prevention assembly

# Training & Education (cont.)

## Who needs to be trained?

Program Administrator

Leadership

Employees

Testers

State Accredited?

“Operator in Responsible Charge” trained and approved?

Irrigation Contractors

Plumbers

Interconnected Water Systems

# Training & Education (continued)

## Training Sources

TREEO

USC FCCC & HR

ABPA

Standard industry practices and recommendations

AWWA and the M-14 manual

# Establish Legal Authority

## **What does legal authority look like?**

Ordinance, written authority

- Don't reinvent the wheel
- Consult other ordinances
- Look at the EPA Model ordinance

## **Who will oversee the program?**

- Operator in Responsible Charge?
- Assistants?

# Establish Legal Authority (cont.)

## **What will enforcement look like**

Will there be the authority to enter premises/conduct inspections?

Will there be fines? connected to water billing?

Who has the authority to disconnect water service for  
Domestic, Commercial, Industrial and \*Irrigation

## **Who will be empowered?**



# Standards & Specifications

## Standards Operating Procedures

### Written procedures for:

- Acceptance of testers

- Determining approved assemblies

- Installation requirements based on:

  - Manufacturer's requirement

  - Local code

  - Location

# Standards & Specifications (cont.)

## Sources for Standards for the Approval of Assemblies

- USC FCC&HR
- ASSE
- ASTM
- FM
- UL
- Current Plumbing Code

# Standards & Specifications (cont.)

## Installation Detail Drawings

### Clearances for assemblies

- From wall
- To bottom of assembly
- To top of cover
- To connect test kit

Will supports be required?

Will an enclosure be required?

- What type of enclosure?
- Will it require a heat source?

# Standards & Specifications (cont.)

## Program Policies

What does compliance look like?

How will compliance be monitored?

Who is **empowered** to enforce?

What are the circumstances that require disconnection of water service?

# Standards & Specifications (cont.)

## **Emergency Response Plan**

### **(Should include)**

Determining source of contamination

Extent of contamination

Isolation of contamination

Disposal of contaminated water

Emergency water for drinking and bathing

Contact appropriate personnel

Anything else required by governing State agency

# Construction Plan Review

## **An Additional Education Opportunity**

Ensure Compliance with Program Requirements Prior to Construction

### **Identify Existing and Potential Cross Connections**

Type of Hazard/Assembly Required

Location of Assembly

Size of Assembly

# Surveying New/Existing Facilities

## **Inspections-New Installation or Retrofit**

### **Who is Responsible?**

Municipality/Water System Staff  
Division, Department, Agency or Other

### **When will the inspection be done?**

Before they get water, C.O.

During plumbing inspections

Because of a water quality issue

### **What kind of inspection will be done?**

Containment, Isolation or Both

# Testing & Maintenance

## **Determine Responsibility for Testing and Repair of Assemblies:**

Who will certify those doing the work?

Does your state certify testers?

Will you be administering a tester's class, or will you use another municipality's testers?

Who will install/own assemblies?

Who will do initial inspection/test?

Who will make repairs?



# Record Keeping

## **Determine what software you will use to maintain your backflow program data:**

- Commercially Available

- In-House written

- Database software, i.e.. MS Access

- Contact other municipalities to find out what they are using

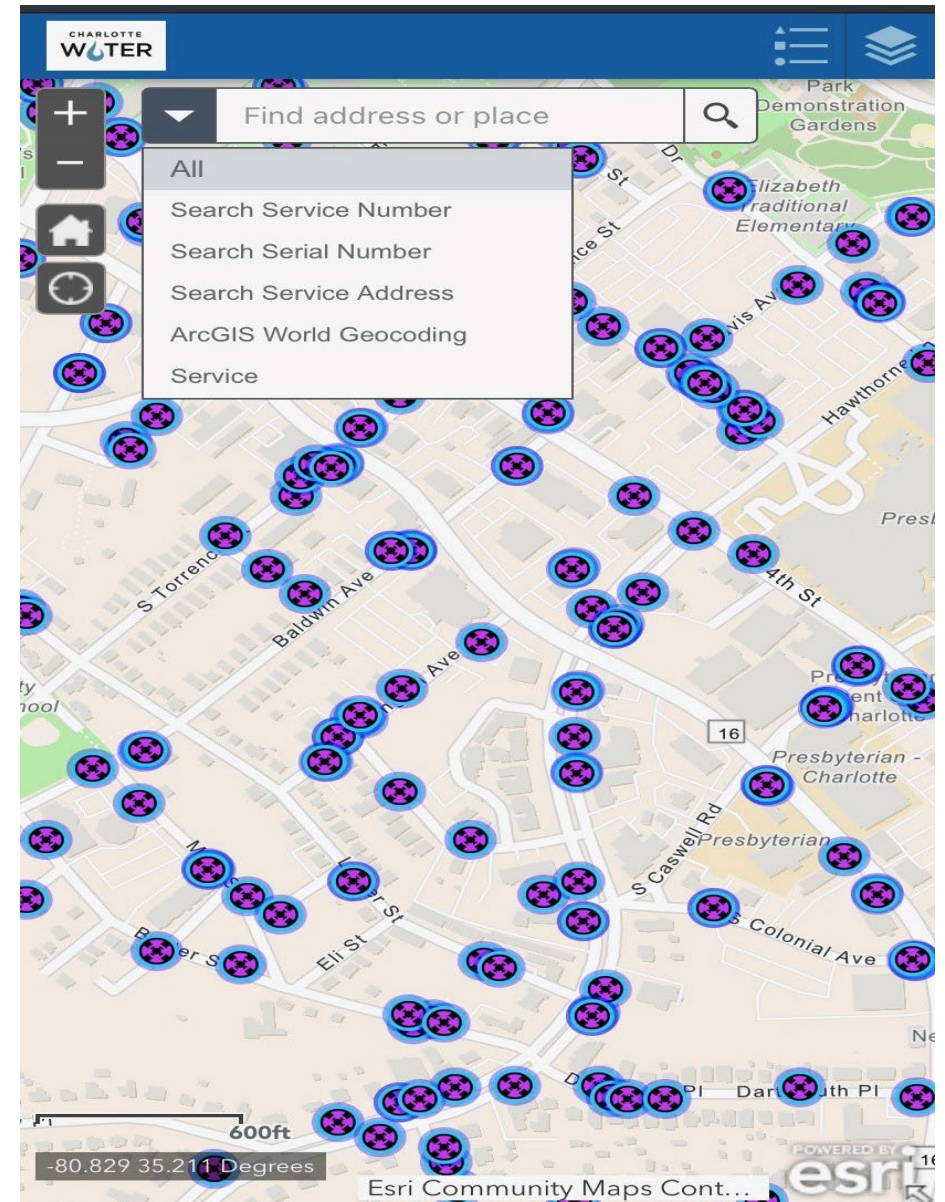
## **Develop a Test and Maintenance Report Form:**

- Decide what is your best format

- Maintain an electronic copy for distribution

- Get a copy of the test and maintenance report form from other municipalities to help you create your own

# Charlotte Record Keeping



# Charlotte Record Keeping cont.



(1 of 1)



**Address: 200 QUEENS RD**

Service Address: 200 QUEENS RD

Service Number: 44589-101

Service Type: IRRIGATION

Device Serial Number: 83194B

Meter Size: 1 INCH

Date of Last Backflow Test: 09/22/2022

[Submit Backflow Device Test](#)

[Open Backflow Device Test In Survey123 App](#)

**Charlotte Water**  
BACKFLOW PREVENTER TEST AND MAINTENANCE REPORT

Customer: Service Number: 44589-101  
Address of Property: 200 QUEENS RD  
Meter Number or ERT #: 120964261  
Type of Service: IRRIGATION Type of Assembly: RP Type of Test: Containment


**ASSEMBLY INFORMATION**  
Manufacturer: CONBRACO Model: RPLF4A  
Device Size: 1 Device Serial No.: 83194B  
Location of Assembly: a/g right side of entrance off Lillington Av last 3#s of serial # are 194 1in

Line Pressure: 80 *PSI (#1 or #2 testcock)*

CHECK VALVE #1	RELIEF VALVE	CHECK VALVE #2
Closed  DIFF. PRESSURE ACROSS CHECK VALVE 7.3 PSID	OPENED AT 3.1 PSID  DID NOT OPEN: no  BUFFER 4.2 PSI	Closed  DIFF. PRESSURE ACROSS CHECK VALVE 1.7 PSID
CLEANED ONLY:  <u>REPLACED</u> RUBBER KIT: CV ASSEMBLY: OTHER:  List:	CLEANED ONLY:  <u>REPLACED</u> RUBBER KIT: CV ASSEMBLY: OTHER:  List:	CLEANED ONLY:  <u>REPLACED</u> RUBBER KIT: CV ASSEMBLY: OTHER:  List:
CLOSED TIGHT:  DIFF. PRESSURE ACROSS CHECK VALVE PSID	DID NOT OPEN:  BUFFER PSI	CLOSED TIGHT:  DIFF. PRESSURE ACROSS CHECK VALVE PSID
SHUT - OFF #1:	SHUT - OFF #2: HeldTight	

**Test Results:** Pass NOTE: ALL REPAIRS MUST BE COMPLETED WITHIN (10) DAYS.  
**Remarks:** TEST OF NEW INSTALL BY OTHERS

**TEST KIT:** MANUFACTURER: ARBITER MODEL: MAKO 5 VALVE SERIAL NO: SN02AC19060201  
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS COMPLETED BACKFLOW PREVENTER TEST AND MAINTENANCE REPORT ACCURATELY REFLECTS OPERATION AND CONDITIONS OF THE SPECIFIED ASSEMBLY AT THE TIME OF THIS TEST.

**TESTER (Printed Name):** CHRISTOPHER REITZEL  
**TESTER (Signature):**  **CERT. NO:** 0223-CM9-252  
**DATE OF TEST:** 9/22/2022 9:20:00AM **PHONE #:** 704-361-2026

# Where to get more information

## **Other Training Sessions**

Local Training Schools, TREEO and USC FCCCHR  
ABPA, AWWA and other Associations

## **Books, Articles, Online Resources**

ABPA News, Drinking Water & Backflow and other  
Associations, Organizations and Colleges

## **Consulting Resources**

**QUESTIONS?**

# Contact Information

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# Thank You!

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